## The emancipation of career – Tristram Hooley and Rie Thomsen

- Career as an 'empty signifier' (Laclau)
- Contested terminology with different meanings
- There is no single 'correct' meaning
- But rather 'career' is site of struggle between different ontological and epistemological positions
- The book will attempt to intervene in this struggle



## Eras of the career concept

Era	Period	Concept: Career as	Who benefits	Who loses out
Bildungsroman career	1760s-1909	the ordered and scripted development of the lives of the few.	The elites	Workers and the poor
Career ladder	1909-1973	progression up managed organisational hierarchies.	Men in the global north, particularly those working in corporate structure	Women and others who aren't on the corporate career ladder
Neoliberal career	1973-2008	the entrepreneurial exercise of agency in pursuit of advantage	Agentic and well-resourced people	Those with limited resources and who have been made vulnerable
Career in crisis	2008-Present	the safeguarding of a shrinking pool of opportunities	People in gated communities	Precarious workers (an ever growing group)
Emancipated career	Future	the democratic path to the good life for the populace	The populace	Those who fear losing hegemony